WHEREAS, this Contribution Agreement is entered into by the State of Kuwait, through the Ministry of Finance (the "Donor") and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, as Trustee (the "World Bank," and together with the Donor, the "Parties") for the purpose of receiving funds for the Trust Fund, MTO 069024, supporting the Transition Fund, and for which capitalized terms used herein are used as defined in the Glossary in the Operations Manual; and

WHEREAS, the governance structure and operating principles, guidelines and procedures for the day-to-day operations of the Transition Fund are set forth in the Operations Manual;

NOW THEREFORE, the Parties hereto agree as follows:

1. The Donor hereby agrees to contribute a total amount of USD 10,000,000 (ten million United States Dollars) (the "Contribution") to the Trust Fund as specified in paragraph 3 below.

2. The Contribution shall be administered by the Trustee on behalf of the Donor in accordance with the terms and conditions specified (i) in this Contribution Agreement, including Annex 1 (Standard Provisions), which constitutes an integral part of this Contribution Agreement, and (ii) the Operations Manual (including the Glossary) whose terms shall apply hereto. Other contributors may contribute to the Trust Fund on such terms and conditions. In the event of conflict, the terms of this Contribution Agreement shall prevail over the Operations Manual.

3. The Donor shall deposit the Contribution in cash through bank transfer(s) into such account with such bank designated by the Trustee in accordance with the following payment schedule and currency, in each case upon submission of a payment request by the Trustee:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Payment Due</th>
<th>Contribution Currency</th>
<th>Amount Due</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Upon effectiveness of this</td>
<td>USD</td>
<td>5,000,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contribution Agreement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>By April 1, 2013</td>
<td>USD</td>
<td>5,000,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. When making deposits, the Donor shall instruct its bank to include in its payment details information (remittance advice) field of its SWIFT payment message, information indicating: the amount paid, that the payment is made by the Donor for the Trust Fund (MTO 069024) for the Transition Fund, and the date of the deposit.
5. The offices responsible for coordination of all matters related to the implementation of this Contribution Agreement are, except as may be notified in writing to the other Contact:

For the Trustee (the 'Trustee Contact'):

Director
Multilateral Trusteeship and Innovative Financing
The World Bank
1818 H Street, NW
Washington, DC 20433, U.S.A.
Tel: +1 202 458 0019
Fax: +1 202 614 0249

For the Donor (the 'Donor Contact'):

Director
International Economic Co-Operation Department
Ministry of Finance
Morqab Area
Block 4 -First Floor, Room no. 4117
Ministries Complex
13001 Kuwait
Tel. (+965) 22418089 or 99688383
Fax (+965) 22417586

6. This Contribution Agreement may be amended by written agreement between the Trustee and the Donor; provided, however, that (i) Annex I attached hereto may be amended only by written agreement between the Trustee and all Donors contributing to the Trust Fund, and (ii) the Operations Manual may be amended by the Steering Committee according to its terms with such amendment becoming automatically applicable to this Contribution Agreement as and when such amendment becomes effective without the need for further written agreement between the Trustee and the Donor; in both cases (i) and (ii) provided further that any such amendment does not conflict with other terms of the Contribution Agreements and is consistent with the World Bank’s Articles, policies and procedures, as determined by the World Bank, and the ISAs’ applicable policies and procedures.

7. This Contribution Agreement constitutes the entire agreement of the Parties with respect to its subject matter and supersedes all oral communication and prior writings with respect thereto.

8. This Contribution Agreement may be executed in separate counterparts, all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto, acting through their duly authorized representatives, have caused this Contribution Agreement to be signed in their respective names. This Contribution Agreement shall become effective as of the date of the last signature.

INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, as Trustee of the Transition Fund Trust Fund

Axel van Trotsenburg, Vice President
Concessional Finance and Global Partnerships

Date: 12/3/2012

STATE OF KUWAIT, THROUGH THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE

Dr. Naif Falah Al-Hajraf
Minister of Finance, Acting Minister of Education and Minister of Higher Education

Date: _______________________

Attachments:

Annex 1 (Standard Provisions)
Standard Provisions

This Annex shall be applicable to and form an integral part of each Contribution Agreement entered into between the World Bank as Trustee, acting not for its own account, but solely in its capacity as trustee of the Trust Fund for the Transition Fund, and each Donor with respect to its respective Contribution to the Trust Fund.

1. Role of the Trustee

1.1 The Trustee shall be responsible only for performing those functions specifically set forth in the Contribution Agreements and Financial Procedures Agreements and shall not be subject to any other duties or responsibilities to the Donors, ISAs or Transition Countries, including, without limitation, any duties or obligations that might otherwise apply to a fiduciary or trustee under general principles of trust or fiduciary law. Nothing in the Contribution Agreements or the Financial Procedures Agreements shall be considered a waiver of any privileges or immunities of the World Bank under its Articles of Agreement or any applicable law, all of which are expressly reserved.

2. Receipt of Contributions

2.1 Contributions to the Trust Fund may be received from donor countries, as specified in the Operations Manual, that enter into a Contribution Agreement with the Trustee (each a Donor), consistent with the Trustee’s policies and procedures and the Contribution Agreements.

2.2 Contributions shall be provided to the Trustee for deposit into the Trust Fund in the currency stated in the Contribution Agreement or an amendment thereto. With respect to each Contribution, funds provided to the Trustee in a currency other than the Holding Currency shall be promptly converted by the Trustee to the Holding Currency.

2.3 Donors may make Contributions to the Trust Fund by means of payment in cash or, with agreement of the Trustee, by the delivery to the Trustee of instruments payable on demand or similar obligations in a form acceptable to the Trustee. Contributions may be paid in one lump sum or in installments on the terms agreed with the Trustee and specified in the respective Contribution Agreement.

3. Administration of Contributions

3.1 The Trustee shall account for Contributions as a single trust fund and keep them separate and apart from the funds of the World Bank. The Contributions may be commingled with other trust fund assets maintained by the World Bank.

3.2 The Contributions may be freely exchanged by the Trustee into other currencies to facilitate operations.

3.3 The World Bank shall invest and reinvest the funds in the Trust Fund pending their transfer in accordance with the World Bank’s applicable policies and procedures for the investment of trust funds administered by the World Bank. The Trustee shall deposit all income from such investment in the Trust Fund to be used for the purposes of the Trust Fund.
3.4 Funds may be approved by the Steering Committee only to the extent funds are available in the Trust Fund, meaning throughout the Contribution Agreements available cash and promissory notes net of any funds already allocated but not yet disbursed, as determined by the Trustee. Subject to the availability of cash and investments held in the Trust Fund as determined by the Trustee, the Trustee shall commit, transfer or use such funds for any purpose approved and in the amounts allocated by the Steering Committee in accordance with the terms of the Contribution Agreements and the Financial Procedures Agreements.

3.5 Upon the transfer of funds from the Trust Fund to an ISA or the Coordination Unit, the Trustee shall have no responsibility, fiduciary or otherwise, for the use of such funds or activities carried out therewith. The Donors acknowledge and agree that the Trustee shall transfer funds without requiring pre- or post-fund transfer review by the Trustee of any funding proposals submitted to the Steering Committee or any activities implemented thereunder.

4. Costs of the Trustee and Coordination Unit

4.1 Costs incurred by the Trustee and the Coordination Unit shall at all times be covered in their entirety by the Trust Fund. For the purposes of funding such costs, the Trustee and the Coordination Unit shall submit to the Steering Committee annual Budgets. The first annual Budget shall include reimbursement for costs incurred prior to Budget approval. Upon approval by the Steering Committee of any Budget proposal from the Trustee or Coordination Unit, the Trustee may transfer to the Trustee or the Coordination Unit, as the case may be, the respective amount approved. The Donors acknowledge and agree that any Trustee or Coordination Unit Budget amounts approved by the Steering Committee shall be adjusted as necessary at the end of each Fiscal Year based on actual costs incurred for activities performed in accordance with the Trustee's and the Coordination Unit's respective roles and responsibilities. To the extent actual costs incurred are lower than the transferred Budget amount, funds shall be returned for deposit in the Trust Fund.

5. Use of Funds

5.1 Funds from the Trust Fund may be used by ISAs for Projects and by the Trustee and Coordination Unit for Budgets, in each case in accordance with the purposes approved by the Steering Committee and in accordance with the Operations Manual.

6. Records and Reporting

6.1 The Trustee shall maintain separate records and ledger accounts with respect to the funds in the Transition Fund and transfers made therefrom. The Trustee shall maintain books, records, documents, and other evidence in accordance with the Trustee's usual accounting procedures to substantiate the management of funds in the Trust Fund.

6.2 The Trustee shall report to the Steering Committee semi-annually on the financial status of the Transition Fund, including information on the status of Contributions, investment income, commitments, transfers and funds available for allocation by the Steering Committee.

6.3 The Trustee shall provide to the Donors, within six (6) months following the end of each Fiscal Year, an annual single audit report, comprising (i) a management assertion together with an attestation from the World Bank's external auditors concerning the adequacy of internal control over cash-based financial reporting for all cash-based trust funds as a whole; and (ii) a combined
financial statement for all cash-based trust funds together with the World Bank's external auditors' opinion thereon. The cost of the single audit shall be borne by the World Bank.

6.4 If a Donor wishes to request, on an exceptional basis, an audit of the financial statements of the Trust Fund by the World Bank's external auditors, the Donor may seek such audit through the Steering Committee. If the Steering Committee agrees to request such an audit, the Steering Committee shall designate one of its members to act on the Steering Committee's behalf for the specific purpose. The designated representative and the World Bank shall first consult as to whether such an external audit is necessary, in which case the World Bank and the designated representative shall agree on the appropriate scope and terms of reference of such audit. Following agreement on the scope and terms of reference, the World Bank shall arrange for such external audit. The costs of any such audit, including the internal costs of the World Bank with respect to such audit, shall be borne by the requesting Donor, unless the Steering Committee agrees to instruct the Trustee to pay the costs of any such audit from available funds in the Trust Fund. In the event the Steering Committee does not agree to request such an audit, and the Donor has a statutory, regulatory or policy environment requiring such Donor's ability to make such a request unilaterally, such Donor may proceed in lieu of the designated representative as specified above.

6.5 The Donors acknowledge and agree that the provision of any financial statements and progress reports from ISAs is the responsibility of the respective ISA.

7. Dispute Resolution

7.1 The Donors and the Trustee, in coordination with the Steering Committee and the Coordination Unit, as applicable, agree to make every effort to settle amicably, by way of consultation and other remedies as set out below, any dispute or controversy arising out of or relating to the Contribution Agreements.

7.2 To the extent feasible, any dispute or controversy between a Donor and an ISA under a Financial Procedures Agreement with respect to ISA Funds shall, in the first instance, be resolved amicably directly between the Steering Committee and the ISA without requiring involvement of the Trustee or individual Donors. The Donors agree that they may collectively through the Steering Committee, as undertaken by one of its members specifically designated to act on the Steering Committee's behalf for the specific purpose, address to the ISA a request to settle amicably such dispute or controversy with respect to any breach of a Financial Procedures Agreement.

7.3 In the event a request to settle amicably a dispute or controversy is not approved by the Steering Committee under Section 7.2 in a manner satisfactory to a requesting Donor, and the requesting Donor has a statutory, regulatory or policy environment requiring such Donor's ability to make such a request unilaterally, such Donor may address a request for amicable settlement, in accordance with the terms and in the manner provided for in this Contribution Agreement, directly to the ISA.

7.4 Each Donor shall be considered an interested party under each Financial Procedures Agreement and shall have the option to address a request to the respective ISA to settle amicably, in accordance with the terms and in the manner provided for in the respective Financial Procedures Agreement, a dispute or controversy regarding any breach by the ISA thereof, whether for itself under Section 7.3 or on behalf of the Steering Committee under Section 7.2.
8. **End Dates and Termination**

8.1 It is expected that no new Projects will be approved by the Steering Committee after the End Approval Date and no new transfers to ISAs will be made from the Trust Fund after the End Transfer Date. The Trustee may transfer funds after the End Transfer Date only with the approval of the Steering Committee.

8.2 Any Donor may, upon 90 days’ advance written notice, cancel all or part of its Donor Share as calculated at the end of the notice period. In the event of such cancellation, the Trustee shall return to such Donor the amount of its Donor Share by transferring the funds directly to (i) such Donor, (ii) such Donor’s donor balance account held by the World Bank or (iii) another trust fund administered by the World Bank, as instructed in writing by the Donor Contact.

8.3 The Trustee may terminate its role as Trustee of the Trust Fund for the Transition Fund at any time after providing the Steering Committee, all the Donors and all the ISAs 90 days’ advance notice in writing. Following termination, the Trustee shall carry on no business for the Transition Fund except for the purpose of winding up its affairs. The Trustee shall, in consultation with the Steering Committee and the IFI Coordination Platform, take all necessary action for winding up its affairs in an expeditious manner.

8.4 Following the date when all funds committed by the Trustee have been fully transferred, the Trustee shall return to each Donor the amount of its respective Donor Share by transferring the funds directly to (i) such Donor, (ii) such Donor’s donor balance account held by the World Bank or (iii) another trust fund administered by the World Bank, as instructed in writing by the Donor Contact.

9. **Disclosure**

9.1 The World Bank may disclose the Contribution Agreements and information on the Transition Fund in accordance with the World Bank’s policy on access to information in effect at the time of such disclosure. By agreeing to these terms, each Donor consents to such disclosure of its Contribution Agreement and such information. This provision shall continue in full force and effect following completion of all Trust Fund transfers or termination of the Trust Fund.